

# **R.M.JONES** Newsletter

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**May 2021** 

# May - The Month for Growth

## **Keep Lambs Thriving**

- Boost Growth with **Cobalt**:
  - New Superstock Ewe & Lamb buckets now contain 10% more Cobalt
  - Optigain Lamb mineral drench.
- Downland Essential Lamb bolus will boost growth—with Cobalt, Selenium & Iodine
- Glasgow University Vet school trials showed **38% DLWG** increase over untreated
- Reduce reliance on expensive feeds use **Superstock Lamb Finisher** buckets
- Watch out for **Nematodirus**
- Protect against Fly Strike

### Look after the Cattle

- Prevent staggers with Downland Extra Magnesium Buckets
- Treat at Turnout with Zermex Pour On for stomach, Lungworm & maximise growth rates— don't feed the Worms!
- Clear out **Fluke** in the Summer with Pour ons
- Use Downland Essential Cattle Plus Cattle bolus—6 months continuous supply of Cobalt, Selenium, Iodine & Copper.
- Remember to vaccinate against Clostridial diseases, Blackleg is a killer

### Produce more home grown Forage to reduce feeding costs

- Quality grass seed is the foundation of a good sward
- **Downland seed** is very high quality with germination specs much higher than the UK minimum requirement
- In trials Overseeding has increased the feed value per acre of grass by the equivalent of 1.5 tonnes of dried Barley!
- Order Root & Forage crops now, to produce much needed keep during the Winter.

## High Nematodirus risk in our Area!

Be vigilant, nematodirus is a particularly nasty disease in lambs, causing a high number of lamb deaths and stunting the growth of many others.



#### Overview

April has been a head scratching month. On one hand it has been exceptionally dry and crops are suffering from drought stress (trace element and nutrition issues are very evident): along with this, the depressed temperatures including frosts late into the month have really slowed development with many Oilseed Rape crops flowering 10 - 15 days later than normal. Conversely there is a surprising amount of disease (especially Septoria and Yellow Rust) in crops that has, until now, been supressed by the conditions. When it does warm up and rainfall/humidity levels increase the potential for a foliar disease explosion is very real. Rates of **fungicides** have been reduced and lower cost products have been used to try and reflect the conditions and drive down costs. Not doing anything however, is not really an option - the risks are to great (especially with wheat around £180/t for Nov).

#### Key tasks this month

- **Cereals** will be hitting flag leaf stage from early in the month (**Barley**) and the middle of the month (Wheat). This is a crucial stage for crops as 40 - 50% of yield comes from this leaf. Keeping it healthy and green for as long as possible is crucial to **maximise yields**. Weather and disease levels need to be closely watched to ensure that is achieved.
- During the hot, dry conditions in Spring 2020 a number of on farm trials of stress reducing mixes of • trace element and plant stimulants were carried out. These appeared to give positive yield results. If the dry conditions continue then it may be worth considering looking at this as an option.
- Spring crops have been drilled into dry conditions. The majority have established really well with • decent populations Many have had pre-emergence herbicides, for those that haven't some form of weed control will be required. Please discuss with your agronomist any following crops you have planned as this may dictate the herbicides that can be used
- As mentioned above **Oilseed Rape** is flowering. Sclerotinia is a risk in warmer more humid conditions as petals fall onto the stem and stick to it. Kestrel applied at early petal drop will reduce the likelihood of disease development.
- Beet have been planted widely. Please keep herbicide timings on beet tight (7 10 days) to ensure good weed control. The current Aphid pressure is low but will need monitoring closely to ensure virus levels are kept low.